

## Trinity Industries, Inc. (TRN)

Updated July 4<sup>th</sup>, 2024, by Yiannis Zourmpanos

#### **Key Metrics**

<b>Current Price:</b>	\$29	5 Year CAGR Estimate:	11.6%	Market Cap:	\$2.3 B
Fair Value Price:	\$29	5 Year Growth Estimate:	8.0%	Ex-Dividend Date:	07/15/2024
% Fair Value:	100%	5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:	0.0%	Dividend Payment Date:	07/31/2024
Dividend Yield:	3.9%	5 Year Price Target	\$43	Years Of Dividend Growth:	14
<b>Dividend Risk Score:</b>	С	Retirement Suitability Score:	В	Rating:	Buy

#### **Overview & Current Events**

Trinity Industries (TRN) is a leading provider of rail transportation products and services in North America. The business of the company is classified primarily under two reporting segments: Railcar Leasing, which owns and operates a fleet of railcars and provides third-party fleet leasing, management, and administrative services, and the Rail Products Group, which manufactures and sells railcars and related parts and components and provides railcar maintenance and modification services.

On May 1<sup>st</sup>, 2024, the company announced results for the first quarter of 2024. Trinity reported Q1 non-GAAP EPS of \$0.33, beating estimates by \$0.11, and revenue of \$809.6 million, which was up 26.2% year-over-year.

Trinity Industries continued to report a robust 97.5% utilization rate of their lease fleet, while the FLRD reported a positive 34.7% at the end of the quarter. During the quarter, 4,695 railcars were delivered, and new orders were received for close to \$2.9 billion, indicating good demand and a pipeline for the company's future business.

In cash flow, operating cash flow after investment and dividends and free cash flow attained \$57 million and totaled \$12 million, respectively. These figures reflect the company's operational efficiency and strategic investments for future growth. Trinity Industries also issued guidance for 2024. Rail industry deliveries with around 40,000 railcars and net investment in the lease fleet is \$300 to \$400 million. The company will also report operating and administrative capital expenditure within the scale of \$50 million to \$60 million.

Looking forward, Trinity projects EPS between \$1.35 to \$1.55 for 2024 while excluding items that do not relate to the company's operations.

#### Growth on a Per-Share Basis

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2029
EPS	\$4.19	\$5.08	\$2.25	\$1.41	\$0.70	\$1.27	\$0.34	\$0.56	\$0.71	\$1.27	\$1.45	\$2.13
DPS	\$0.38	\$0.43	\$0.44	\$0.50	\$0.52	\$0.64	\$0.76	\$0.84	\$0.92	\$1.06	\$1.12	\$1.80
Shares <sup>1</sup>	155.7	152.9	152.2	150.9	133.3	119.7	111.2	83.3	81.9	83.4	<i>79.2</i>	61.3

Trinity Industries has been adversely affected by the supply chain disruptions and higher costs after the pandemic outbreak over the past two years, along with implementing the Precision Scheduled Railroading model. As a result, the company's net income declined to \$0.56 per share in 2021 as production inefficiencies and increased cost pressures weighed on the company's margins. However, the near-term outlook has improved with the re-opening after COVID lockdowns and increased demand reflected by the current book-to-bill ratio of 5 times.

In line with the company's midpoint guidance and improving demand environment for the TRN, we expect the company to post EPS of \$1.45 in 2024. We maintain our EPS growth forecast of 8% over the next five years, leading to our estimated EPS of \$2.13 by 2029. Moreover, the company has a solid record of paying dividends despite operating in a cyclical sector, as Trinity Industries has paid increasing dividends for the past 14 years. We expect the company to maintain its dividend growth and have forecasted a dividend CAGR of 10%, leading to a dividend of \$1.80 in 2029.

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Shares in millions.



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### **Valuation Analysis**

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Now	2029
Avg. P/E	6.6	4.0	6.9	15.1	34.4	16.4	60.0	50.4	38.7	19.6	20.0	20.0
Avg. Yld.	1.4%	2.1%	2.8%	2.3%	2.2%	3.1%	3.7%	3.0%	3.4%	4.3%	3.9%	4.2%

The railcar manufacturer currently trades at a forward P/E of 20.0, hitting our previous multiple target but still considerably lower than the long-term average P/E of 25.2 and the five-year average P/E of 37.0. Even though the declining steel prices and an uptick in demand will benefit the company in the near term, we believe that the current P/E of 20.0 is a fair reflection of its value. Accordingly, with a projected EPS of \$2.13 and P/E of 20.0 by 2029, our target price for the stock stands at \$43.

#### Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

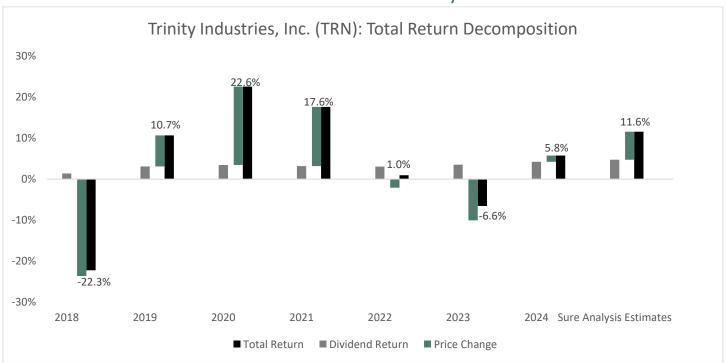
Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2029
Payout	9%	8%	20%	35%	74%	50%	224%	150%	130%	83%	77%	85%

The company has paid a consistent dividend to its shareholders and has a 10-year payout ratio averaging 78%. We expect the company to maintain and increase its dividend in the future. The demand for the company's product has recovered in recent quarters, and we expect the company to be in a much better position in the future than it is today. In addition, the leasing margins continue to improve in a rising rate environment, and the fleet's utilization ought to be high, driven by solid railcar demand. Nevertheless, a case of hard-landing could adversely affect its performance. The share buybacks by the company have also played a pivotal role in sustaining the high EPS growth rate

### Final Thoughts & Recommendation

While Trinity Industries runs a capital-intensive cyclical business, increased bookings and reduced cost pressures will be a positive catalyst for EPS growth. Indeed, Trinity Industries' dividend growth prospects could remain strong throughout the cycle. Hence, we maintain our buy rating premised upon 11.6% annualized total returns for the medium-term, derived from the forecasted earnings-per-share growth of 8.0%, the 3.9% dividend yield, and a stable valuation.

### Total Return Breakdown by Year



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#### **Income Statement Metrics**

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Revenue	6,170	6,393	3,090	2,397	2,509	2,752	1,750	1,516	1,977	2,983
<b>Gross Profit</b>	1,550	1,737	778	622	570	574	422	355	368	527
<b>Gross Margin</b>	25.1%	27.2%	25.2%	26.0%	22.7%	20.9%	24.1%	23.4%	18.6%	17.7%
SG&A Exp.	404	476	314	339	297	217	341	179	185	202
D&A Exp.	245	266	217	230	252	277	259	266	276	293
<b>Operating Profit</b>	1,147	1,260	464	283	274	357	81	176	182	325
Op. Margin	18.6%	19.7%	15.0%	11.8%	10.9%	13.0%	4.6%	11.6%	9.2%	10.9%
Net Profit	678	797	344	703	159	138	(147)	182	60	106
Net Margin	11.0%	12.5%	11.1%	29.3%	6.3%	5.0%	-8.4%	12.0%	3.0%	3.6%
Free Cash Flow	355	(90)	242	131	(607)	(817)	(46)	41	(980)	(415)
Income Tax	355	426	107	(415)	43	59	(274)	16	28	9

#### **Balance Sheet Metrics**

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total Assets	8,695	8,886	9,125	9,543	7,989	8,701	8,702	8,236	8,723	8,906
Cash & Equivalents	888	786	563	779	179	166	132	167	80	106
Accounts Rec	405	370	379	204	277	260	164	228	324	364
Inventories	1,068	943	666	403	525	433	285	433	629	684
Goodwill & Int.	773	754	754	209	209	209	147	154	196	222
Total Liabilities	5,298	4,837	4,814	4,685	5,427	6,323	6,686	6,939	7,455	7,631
Accounts Payable	295	217	156	120	212	204	146	206	288	305
Long-Term Debt	3,476	3,160	3,025	3,214	4,029	4,882	5,017	5,171	5,608	5,754
Total Equity	2,996	3,654	3,919	4,501	2,211	2,030	1,739	1,030	1,012	1,037
LTD/E Ratio	1.16	0.86	0.77	0.71	1.82	2.40	2.89	5.02	5.53	5.55

### **Profitability & Per Share Metrics**

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Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Return on Assets	8.5%	9.1%	3.8%	7.5%	1.8%	1.6%	-1.7%	2.1%	0.71%	1.2%
Return on Equity	25.1%	24.0%	9.1%	16.7%	4.7%	6.5%	-7.8%	13.1%	5.9%	8.3%
ROIC	10.8%	11.3%	4.7%	9.1%	2.2%	2.0%	-2.1%	2.7%	0.90%	1.5%
Shares Out.	155.7	152.9	152.2	150.9	133.3	119.7	111.2	83.3	84.20	8340
Revenue/Share	39.37	42.00	20.79	15.77	17.14	21.62	15.10	14.61	23.48	35.77
FCF/Share	2.26	(0.59)	1.63	0.86	(4.14)	(6.41)	(0.40)	0.40	(11.63)	(4.97)

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

#### Disclaimer

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