

SJW Group (SJW)

Updated April 26th, 2024 by Nathan Parsh

Key Metrics

| Current Price: | \$54 | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | 16.1% | Market Cap: | \$1.7 B |
|-----------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|----------|
| Fair Value Price: | \$71 | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | 8.0% | Ex-Dividend Date: | 05/03/24 |
| % Fair Value: | 76% | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | 5.6% | Dividend Payment Date: | 06/03/24 |
| Dividend Yield: | 3.0% | 5 Year Price Target | \$104 | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 56 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | Α | Retirement Suitability Score: | Α | Rating: | Buy |

Overview & Current Events

SJW Group is a water utility company that produces, purchases, stores, purifies and distributes water to consumers and businesses in the Silicon Valley area of California, the area north of San Antonio, Texas, Connecticut, and Maine. SJW Group has a small real estate division that owns and develops properties for residential and warehouse customers in California and Tennessee. The company generates about \$670 million in annual revenues.

On January 25th, 2024, SJW Group announced that it was raising its quarterly dividend 5.3% to \$0.40, extending the company's dividend growth streak to 56 consecutive years. SJW Group is a member of the Dividend Kings index.

On April 26th, 2024, SJW Group reported first quarter results for the period ending March 31st, 2024. For the quarter, revenue grew 8.8% to \$149.4 million, beating estimates by \$8.9 million. Earnings-per-share of \$0.36 compared unfavorably to earnings-per-share of \$0.37 in the prior year and this was \$0.02 less than expected.

The improvement in revenue was mostly due to SJW Group's California business, which resulted from higher water rates. In Connecticut, the company benefited from an increase in the infrastructure recovery mechanism. Higher rates overall added \$10 million to results for the quarter while higher customer usage added \$1.8 million. Water production expenses increased \$4.8 million, or 10.2%, to \$51.8 million. SJW Group expects to invest more than \$1.6 billion in capital over the next five years in its wastewater operations, with \$69 million invested in the first quarter.

SJW Group reaffirmed its prior outlook for 2024 as well, with the company still expecting earnings-per-share in a range of \$2.68 to \$2.78 for the year. At the midpoint, this would be a 1.9% increase from the prior year.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2029 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| EPS | \$2.54 | \$1.85 | \$2.57 | \$2.86 | \$1.82 | \$1.35 | \$2.14 | \$2.03 | \$2.43 | \$2.68 | \$2.73 | \$4.01 |
| DPS | \$0.75 | \$0.78 | \$0.81 | \$1.04 | \$1.12 | \$1.20 | \$1.28 | \$1.36 | \$1.44 | \$1.52 | \$1.60 | \$2.14 |
| Shares ¹ | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 32 |

SJW Group's earnings-per-share often vary wildly from year to year. Earnings-per-share growth over the past 10 years is just 0.6%, but this accelerates to 15.1% for the past five years, an impressive growth rate for a water utility. Much of this growth is due to the merger with CTWS. We continue to forecast that the SJW Group will grow earnings at the average growth rate of 8.0% through 2029 due to revenue growth and rate increases. In connection with the CTWS merger, SJW Group issued nearly 8 million new shares on December 5th, 2018 to fund 50% of the transaction, but we do not expect any significant additional dilution on the horizon.

We expect dividends to grow at a rate of 6% annually through 2029, which matches the five-year growth rate.

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

¹ In millions of shares



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Valuation Analysis

| Year | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Now | 2029 |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Avg. P/E | 11.2 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 18.8 | 32.7 | 47.8 | 30.0 | 36.1 | 33.4 | 24.4 | 19.8 | 26.0 |
| Avg. Yld. | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 2.3% | 3.0% | 2.1% |

Shares of SJW Group have decreased \$3, or 5.3%, since our February 26th, 2024 update. Price-to-earnings multiples for water utilities tend to be high, but SJW Group's multiple was extremely high in the 2018-2021 time period. Using EPS estimates for the year, the stock trades with a forward P/E of 19.8. We are reaffirming our 2029 target P/E of 26 from 22 as this is more in-line with the long-term average valuation and considers the quality of earnings over the past few years. If shares were to revert to this target P/E by 2029, then valuation would be a 5.6% tailwind to annual returns over this period.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

| Year | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2029 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Payout | 30% | 42% | 32% | 36% | 62% | 89% | 60% | 67% | 59% | 57% | 59% | 53% |

Many investors own utility companies for their reliable earnings and dividends, especially for uncertain economic times. During the last recession, SJW Group experienced a decline in earnings that took several years to recover. A key competitive advantage for SJW Group, aside from the concluded merger, is that it operates in two areas, Silicon Valley and Central Texas, that have seen high levels of population growth in recent years. These areas need improved water infrastructure to serve a growing client base, so local governments often allow the company to raise rates at a relatively high level in order to fund these projects. The company applied for rate increases of 9.8%, 3.7% and 5.2% over the next three years for its California service areas. SJW Group settled pending rate cases in several states in 2022. This benefit has been reflected in the results in 2023 as rate increases have been the primary driver of revenue growth for the company. Investors should be aware of is that SJW Group's earnings are highly concentrated in California (60% of sales post Connecticut Water Service merger) and Connecticut (30% of sales post-merger).

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Following first quarter results, SJW Group is now projected to return 16.1% annually through 2029, which is up from our previous estimate of a 14.8%. Our projected return stems from 8% earnings growth, a starting dividend yield of 3.0%, and a mid-single-digit contribution from multiple expansion. The stock is down ~35% over our last four reports. The upside is that shares continue to look attractive from both a total return and valuation perspective. We note that the stock has a market beating yield and that SJW Group is a Dividend King. We reaffirm our five-year price target of \$104 due to estimates for the year and continue to view shares of SJW Group as a buy due to projected returns.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenue | 320 | 305 | 340 | 389 | 398 | 420 | 565 | 574 | 621 | 670 |
| Gross Profit | 182 | 179 | 196 | 213 | 211 | 224 | 317 | 319 | 357 | 388 |
| Gross Margin | 57.1% | 58.8% | 57.6% | 54.7% | 52.9% | 53.3% | 56.1% | 55.5% | 57.5% | 57.9% |
| SG&A Exp. | 41 | 47 | 42 | 49 | 49 | 66 | 80 | 87 | 95 | 99 |
| D&A Exp. | 39 | 42 | 46 | 51 | 57 | 68 | 92 | 96 | 106 | 108 |
| Operating Profit | 93 | 80 | 97 | 102 | 92 | 73 | 118 | 106 | 125 | 149 |
| Operating Margin | 29.1% | 26.2% | 28.7% | 26.2% | 23.1% | 17.4% | 20.8% | 18.5% | 20.1% | 22.3% |
| Net Profit | 52 | 38 | 53 | 59 | 39 | 23 | 62 | 60 | 74 | 85 |
| Net Margin | 16.2% | 12.4% | 15.6% | 15.2% | 9.7% | 5.6% | 10.9% | 10.5% | 11.9% | 12.7% |
| Free Cash Flow | (38) | (12) | (31) | (51) | (57) | (53) | (111) | (124) | (78) | (100) |
| Income Tax | 25 | 23 | 34 | 35 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 6 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Assets | 1,269 | 1,337 | 1,443 | 1,458 | 1,956 | 3,132 | 3,311 | 3,492 | 3,755 | 4,345 |
| Cash & Equivalents | 2 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 421 | 13 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 10 |
| Accounts Receivable | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 36 | 47 | 54 | 59 | 68 |
| Goodwill & Int. Ass. | 14 | 16 | 24 | 14 | 17 | 662 | 663 | 661 | 676 | 705 |
| Total Liabilities | 909 | 954 | 1,022 | 995 | 1,067 | 2,242 | 2,394 | 2,458 | 2,644 | 3,112 |
| Accounts Payable | 7 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 25 | 35 | 34 | 30 | 30 | 46 |
| Long-Term Debt | 398 | 415 | 448 | 456 | 531 | 1,423 | 1,539 | 1,595 | 1,656 | 1,747 |
| Shareholder's Equity | 360 | 384 | 422 | 463 | 889 | 890 | 917 | 1,035 | 1,111 | 1,233 |
| LTD/E Ratio | 1.11 | 1.08 | 1.06 | 0.98 | 0.60 | 1.60 | 1.68 | 1.54 | 1.49 | 1.42 |

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

| Year | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Return on Assets | 4.4% | 2.9% | 3.8% | 4.1% | 2.3% | 0.9% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 2.0% | 2.1% |
| Return on Equity | 15.2% | 10.2% | 13.1% | 13.4% | 5.7% | 2.6% | 6.8% | 6.2% | 6.9% | 7.3% |
| ROIC | 7.2% | 4.9% | 6.3% | 6.6% | 3.3% | 1.3% | 2.6% | 2.4% | 2.7% | 3.0% |
| Shares Out. | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 32 |
| Revenue/Share | 15.66 | 14.87 | 16.50 | 18.82 | 18.64 | 14.72 | 19.67 | 19.29 | 20.40 | 21.17 |
| FCF/Share | (1.84) | (0.60) | (1.51) | (2.48) | (2.67) | (1.85) | (3.87) | (4.16) | (2.57) | (3.15) |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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